

Appendix 5. Toward developing a toolkit for WP1

Towards developing a toolkit for Work Package 1-Papussa

- Communities
- Institutions
- Markets
- What, who and how?
- Means to an end, not end in itself keep objectives in mind
- Write up/present adequately/appropriately

Other issues

- Research not development
- As non-extractive as possible-
 - Timing and 'costs'-not too long and convenient time
 - Leaving outputs and joint knowledge behind
 - Cross-checking in a general 'community' group

Communities

- Main features - where are they what are their characteristics-physical, social and economic
- Main livelihood options
- Wealth (well-being), age, gender, ethnicity
- Vulnerability and assets
- Seasonality, shocks, trends

Institutions

- Who are major stakeholders?
- Linkages between urban and rural
- Types of institutions

Markets

- Wholesale
- Retail-central, local (daily, weekly), supermarkets
- Type of traders and other service operators
- Timing-seasonality, daily rhythm

Tools-community

- Key informants-who are they? Knowledge of community-representative of different 'groups'
- Nature of community-boundaries? Physical/social
- Mapping exercises-letting them draw themselves
- Timelines-key events with regard to historical development

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Tools-well being

- Use of key informants to place households/individuals into different categories of well-being (wealth-poverty)
- Allows identification of better and worse off households for focus groups

Tools-focus groups

- People of the same status, background, wealth
- Allowing people to feel 'comfortable' to communicate easily
- When?, where?

Tools-focus groups

- Groups-gender, age, occupation
- Activities-productive, reproductive-scoring/ranking
- Priorities
- Seasonality-migration, key events, activities

Scoring/ranking matrix

| Activity | Person 1 | Person 2 | Person 3 | Person 4 |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Morning glory culture | +++ | ++ | ++++ | |
| Selling noodles | ++++ | | ++ | +++ |
| Cleaning/cooking | +++ | +++ | | +++ |

Tools-focus groups

- Priorities through the year
- Seasonality-migration, key events, activities
- Is seasonality important in peri-urban context? -clarify in pre-testing

Tools-focus groups-institutions

- Venn diagrams
- What 'social' groups exist and what is their role and importance?

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Tools- Household

- Mobility/migration/kinship matrix
- Who lives and moves where and why
- Inter and intra household dynamics
- Bio-resource flows-nutrients in, products out

Timing

- Getting to know communities
- Getting familiar with tools
- Institutions and markets-more checklist /mapping approach
- April-June
- Community July-august?
- SOS –october?